

From simplicity to universality & undecidability



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Institute for Theoretical Physics, University of Innsbruck

January 13, 2022. Bachelor Thesis presentation

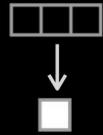
@Gemma_DLC



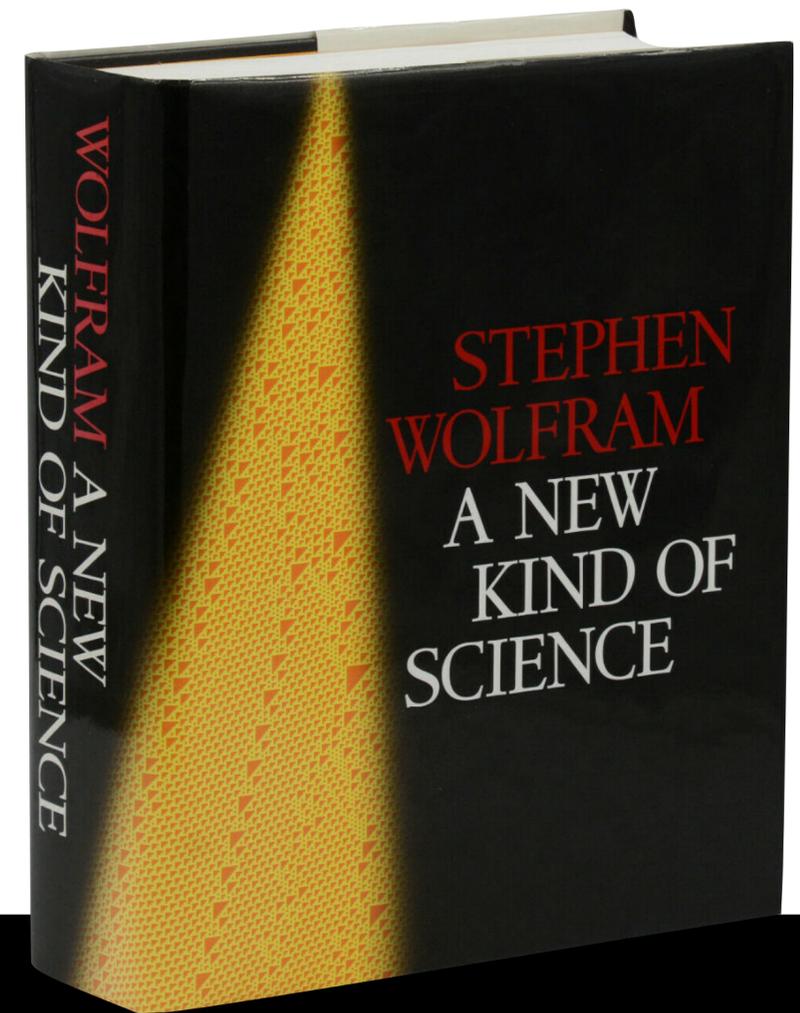
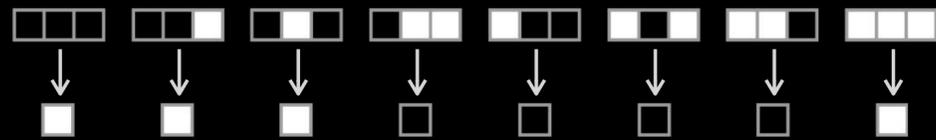
Simple rules can generate
lots of complexity.

UENIHA DE LAS CUEVAS

Cellular automata.

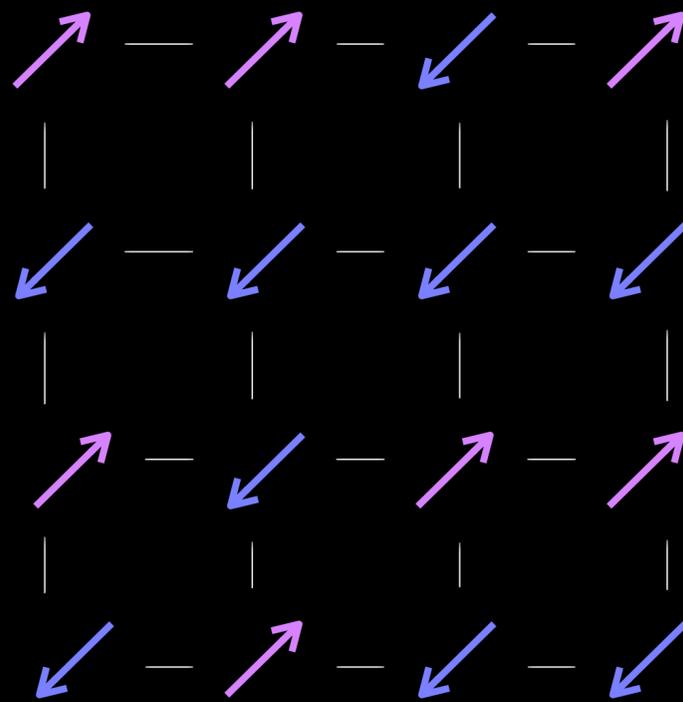


Cellular automata.



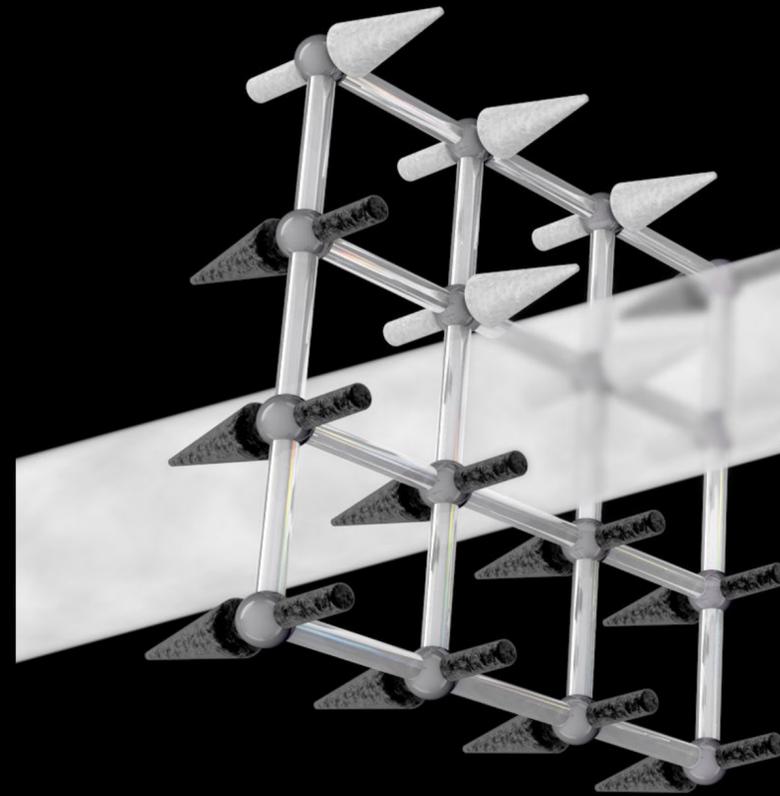
Spin models.

Simple spin model

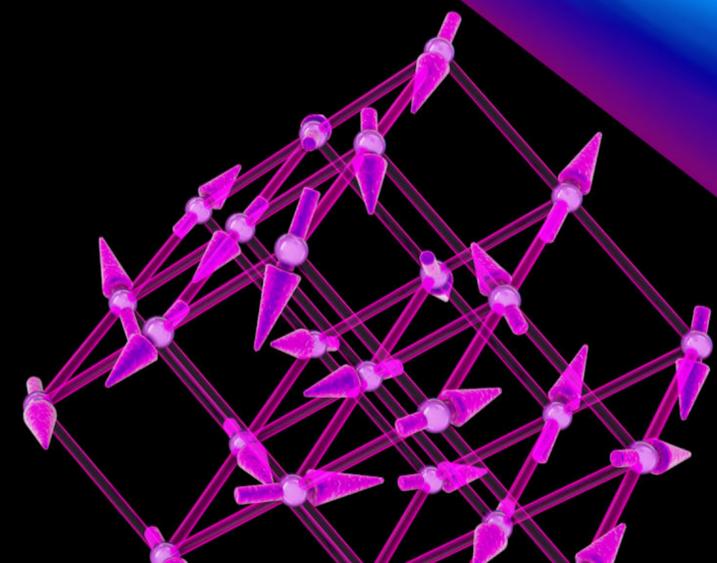
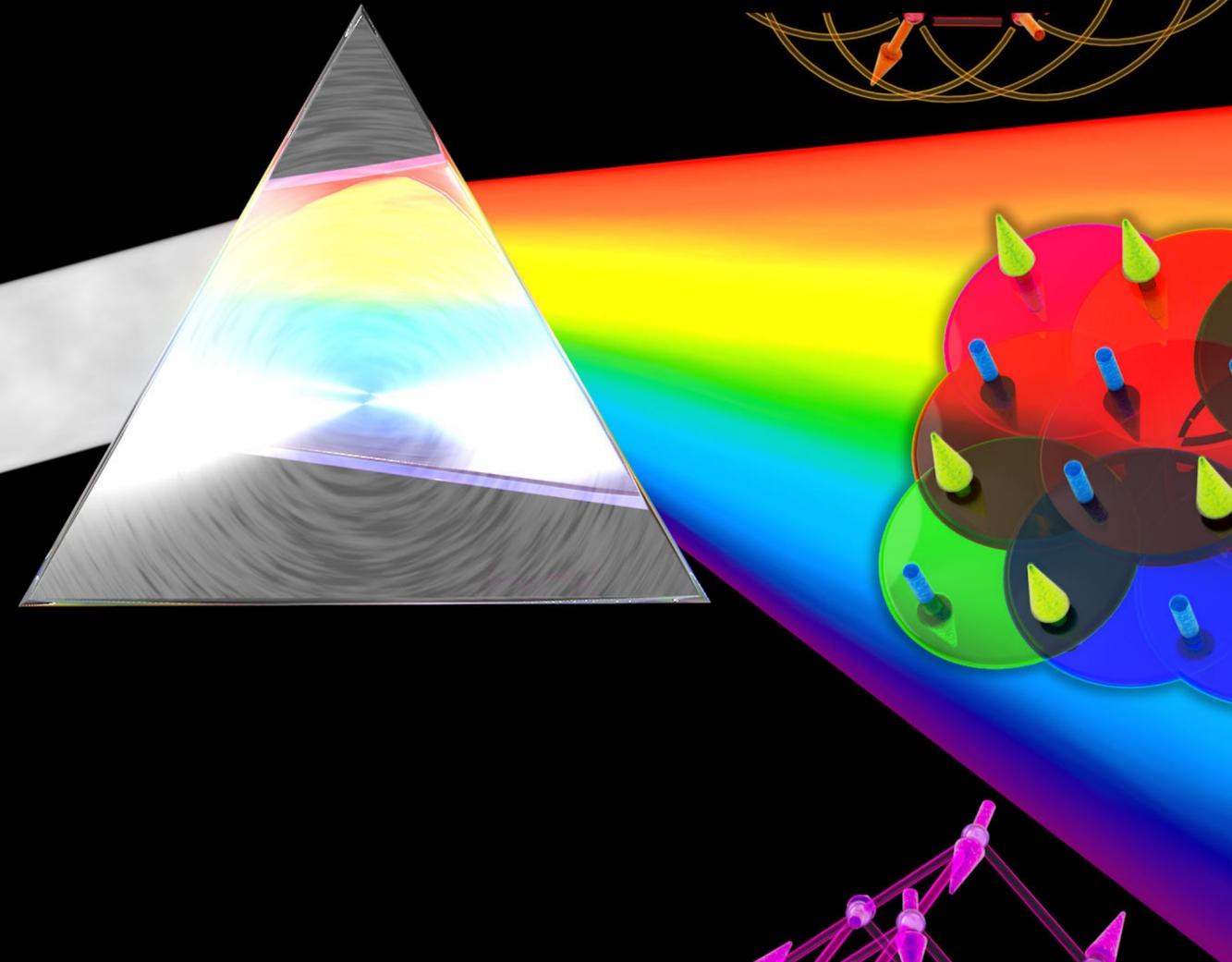
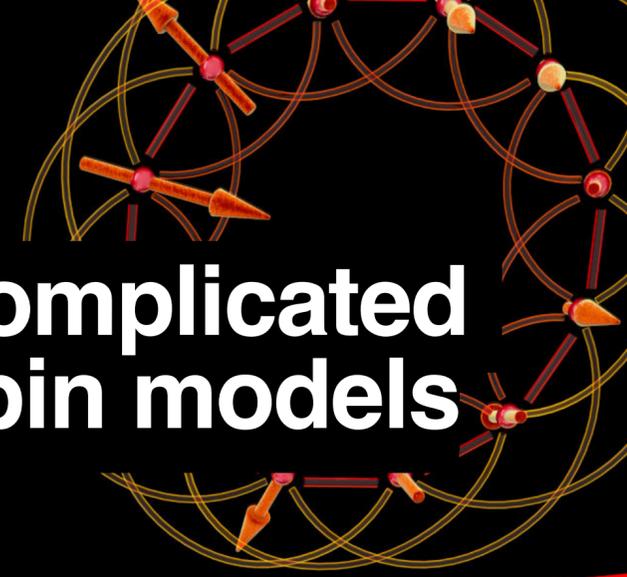


Spin models.

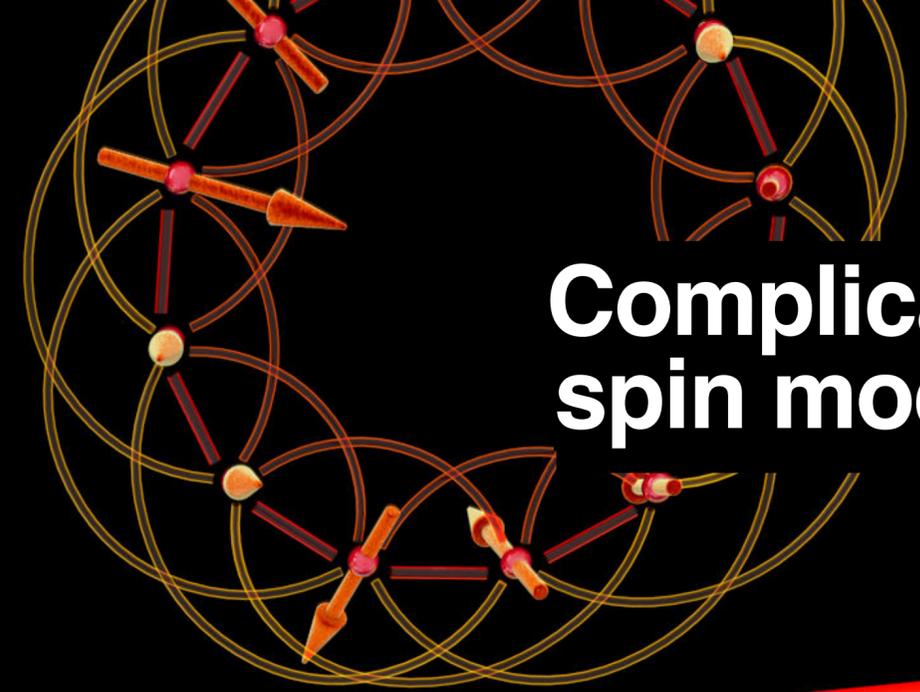
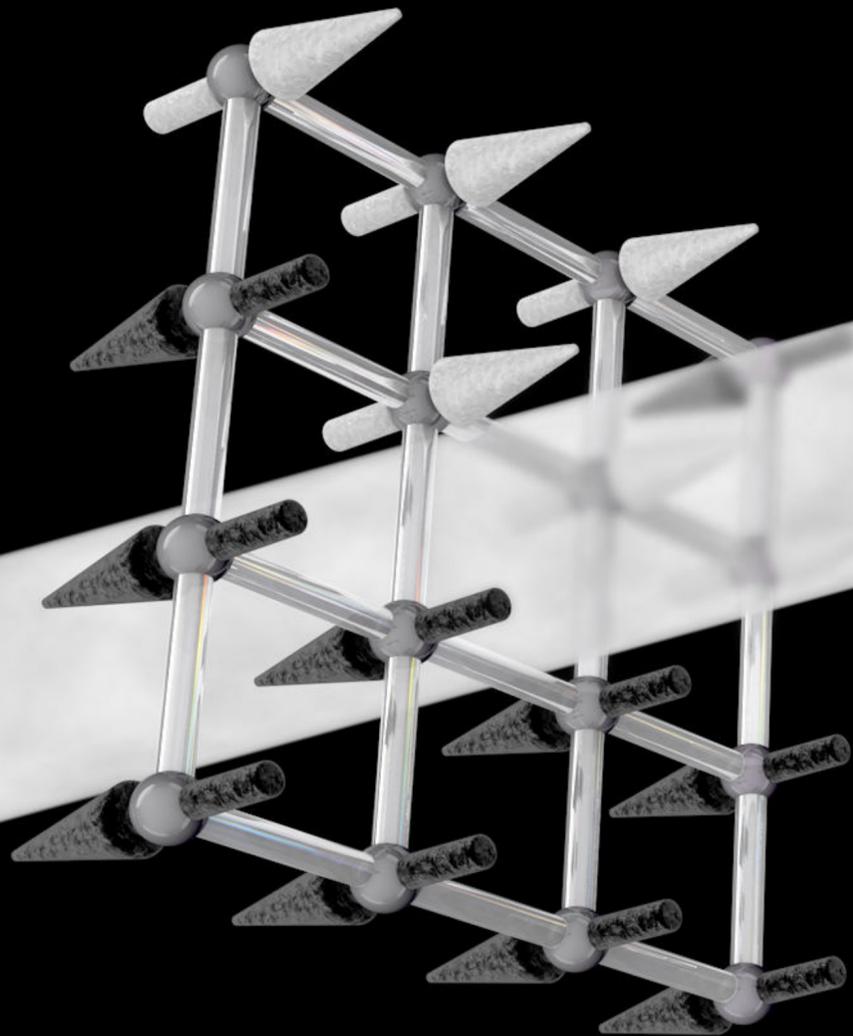
Simple
spin model



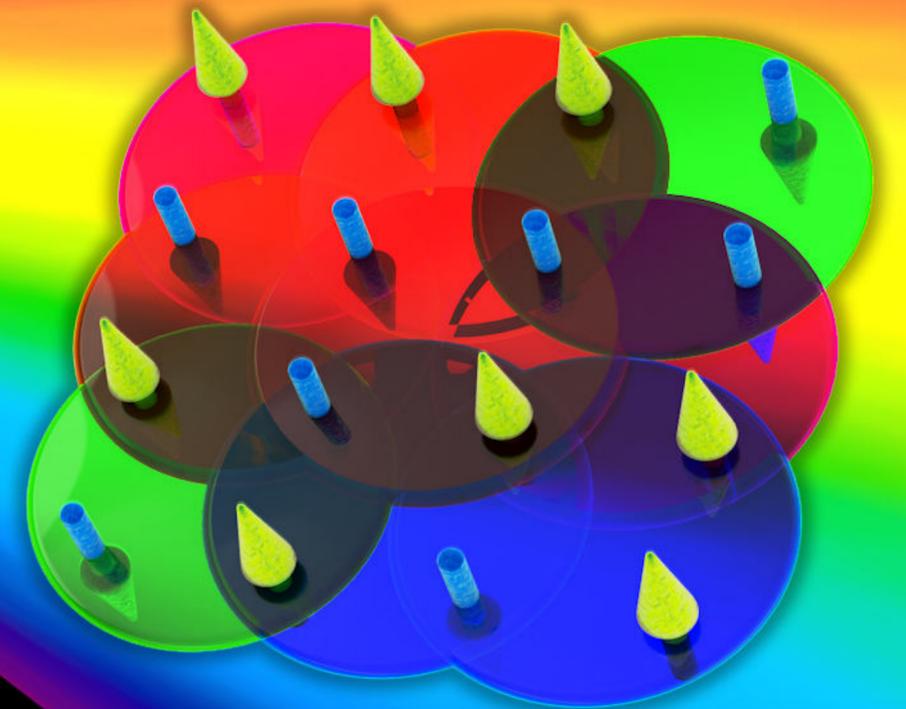
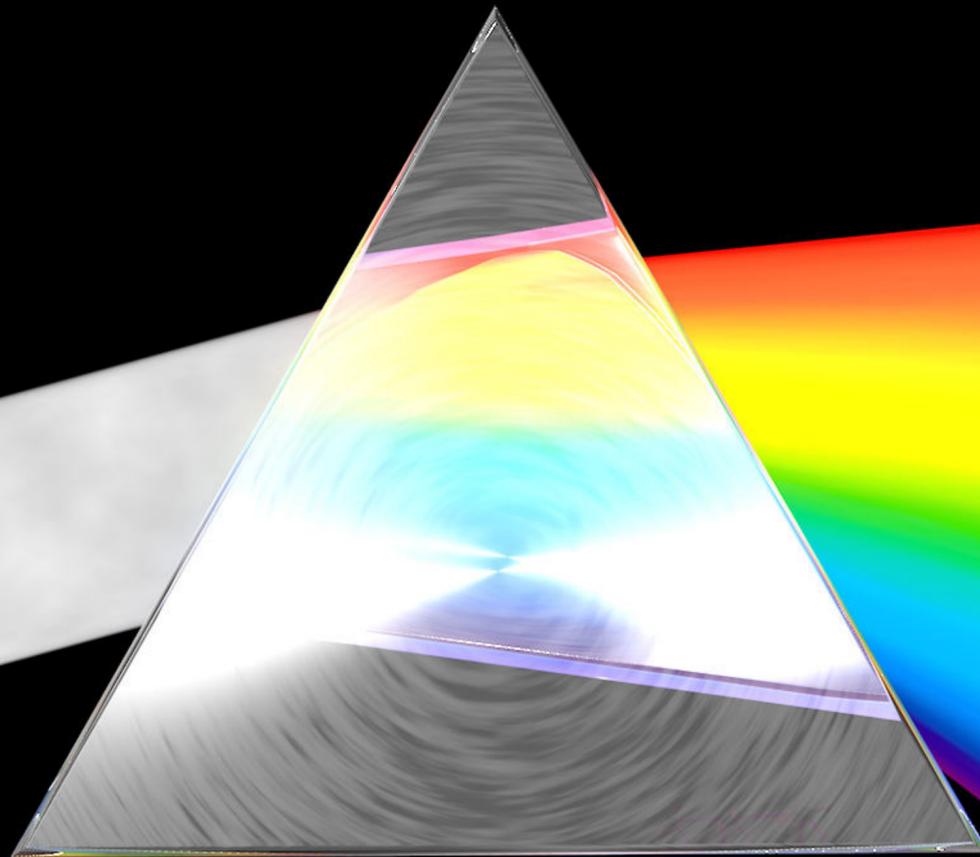
Complicated
spin models



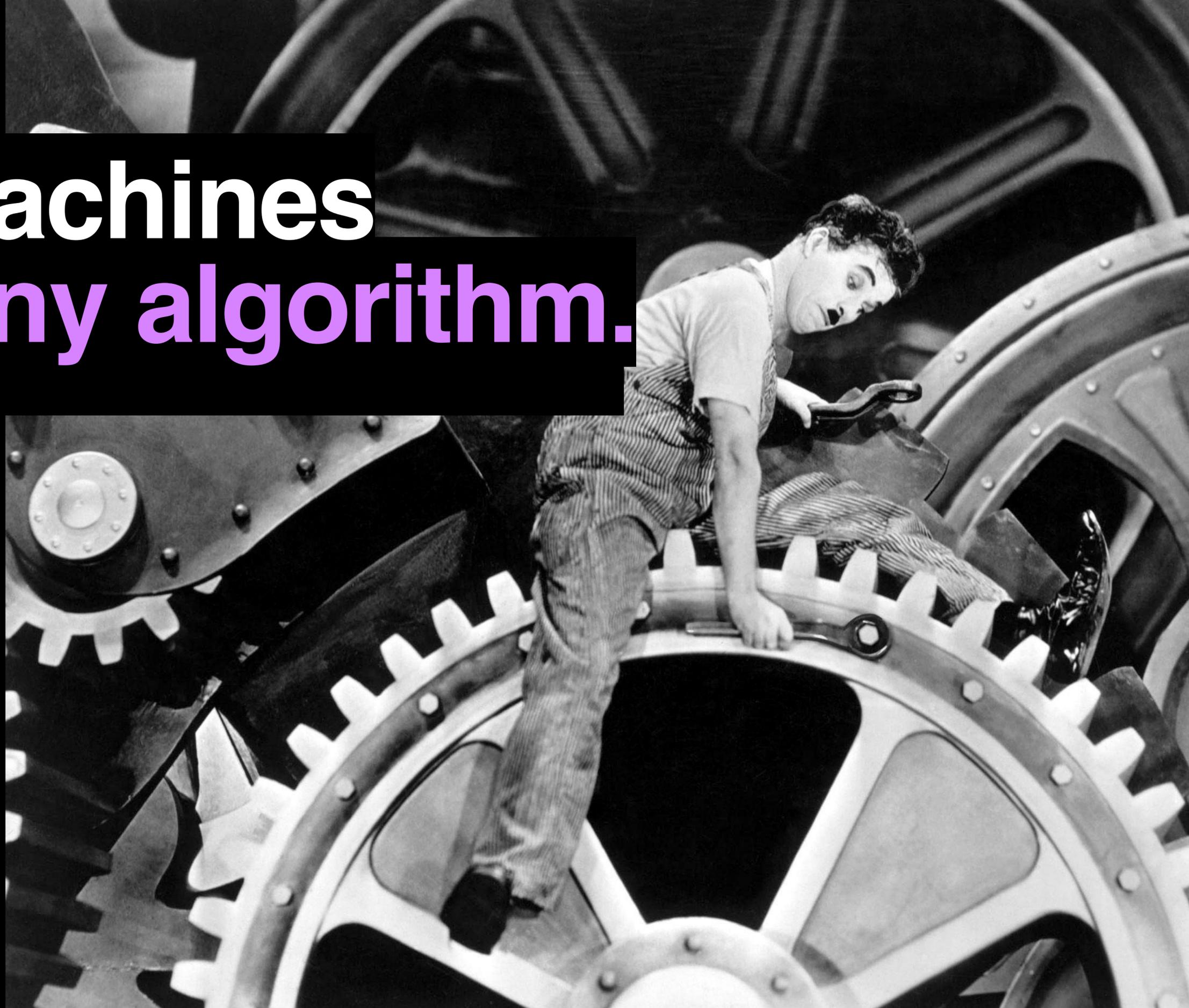
**Simple
spin model**



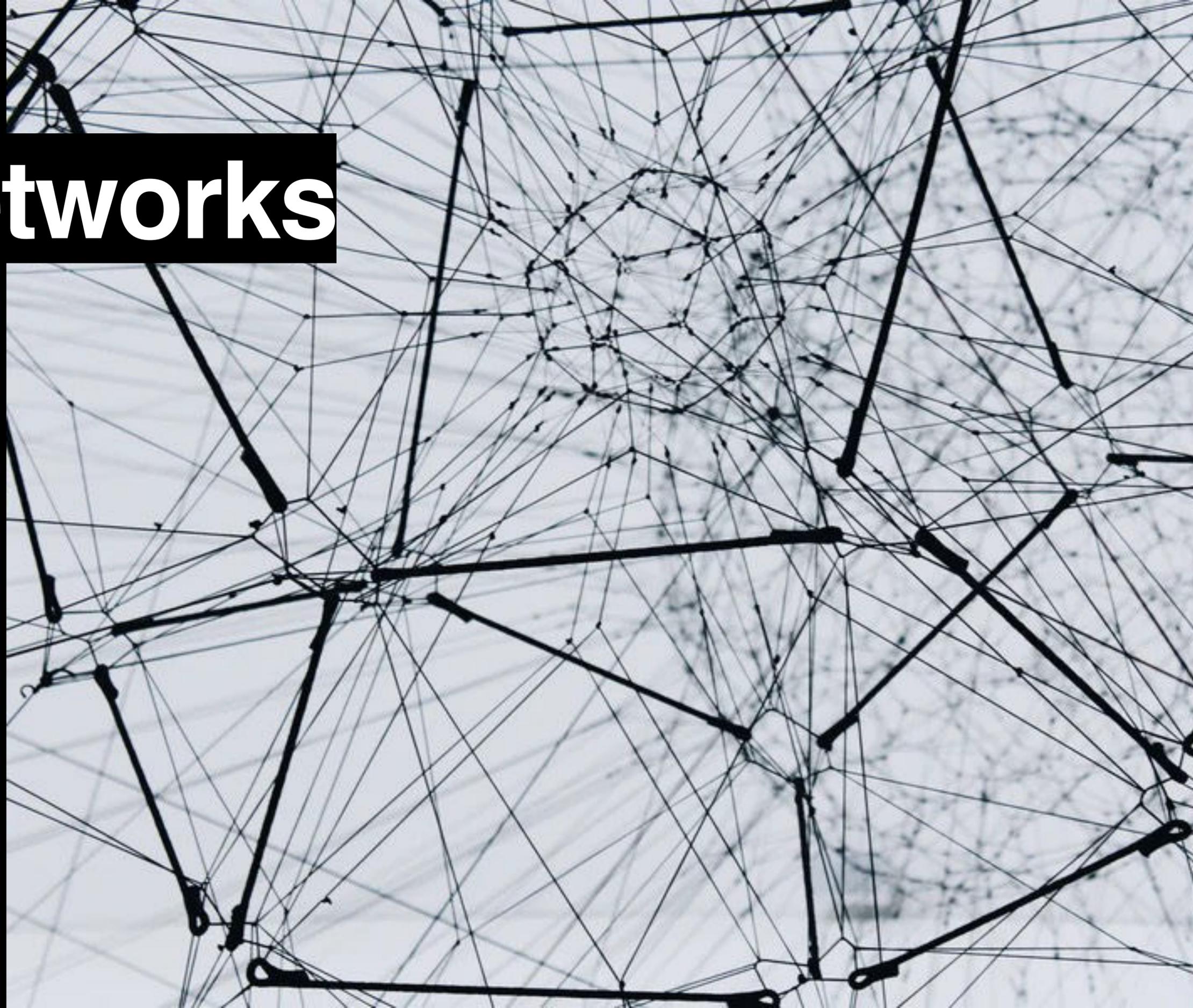
**Complicated
spin models**



Simple machines
can run any algorithm.



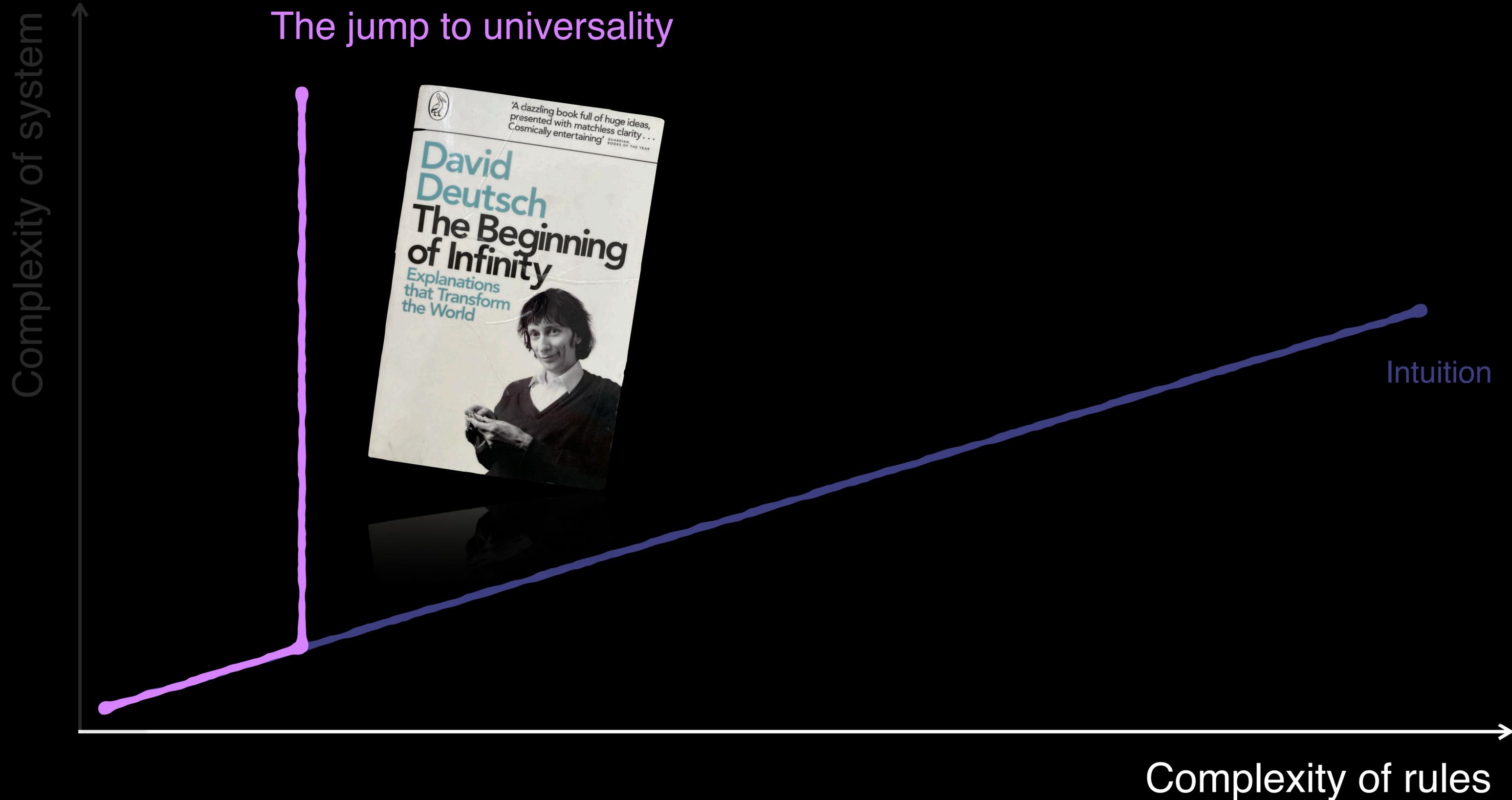
Neural networks



Why do simple rules
generate so much complexity?

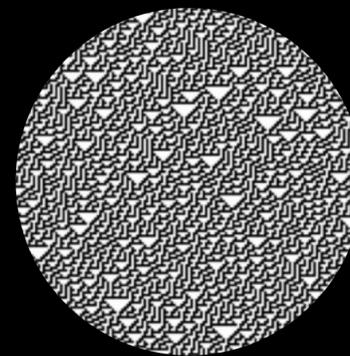
**Because they jump
to universality.**

The jump to universality



The jump to universality

Complexity of system

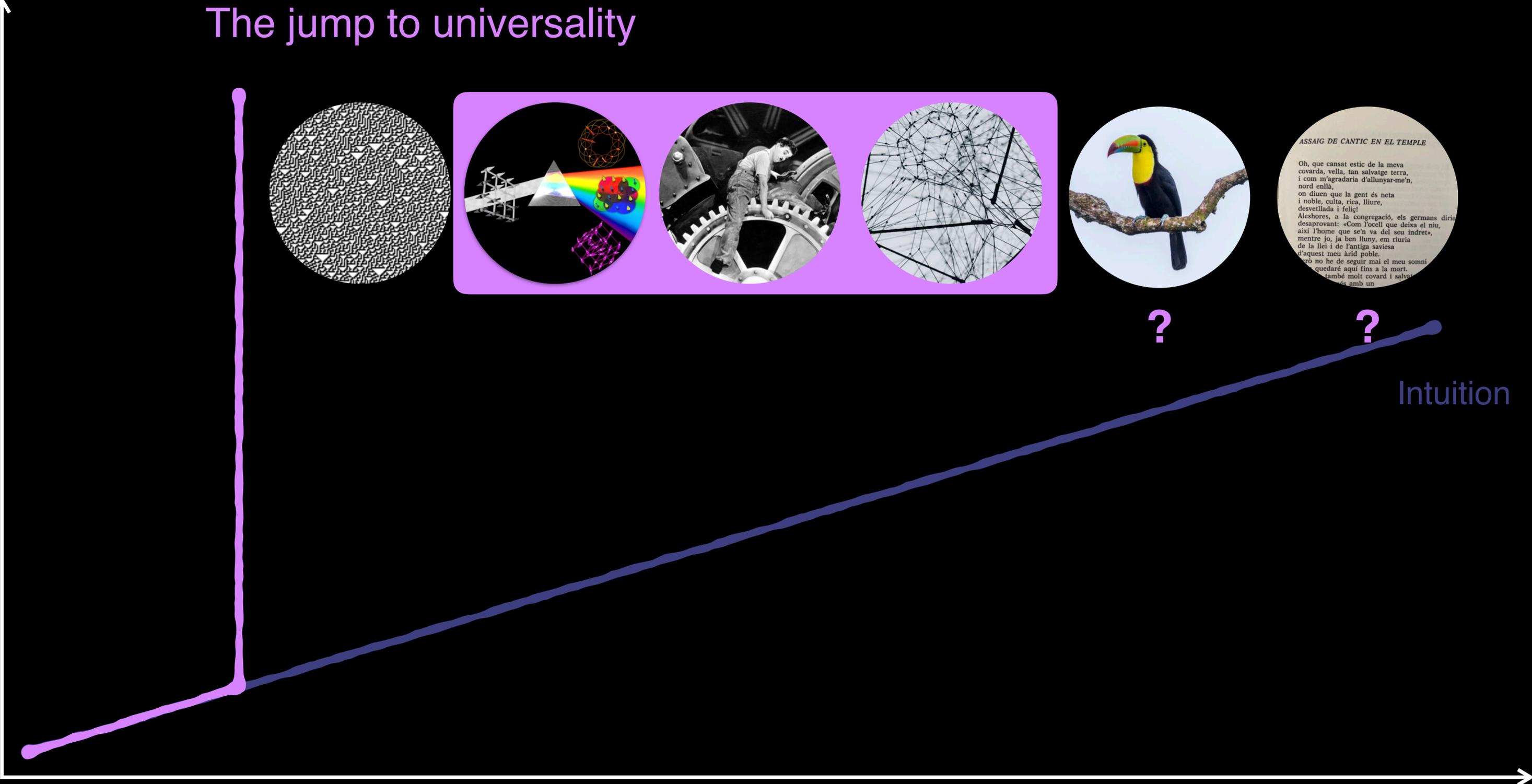


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Intuition

Complexity of rules

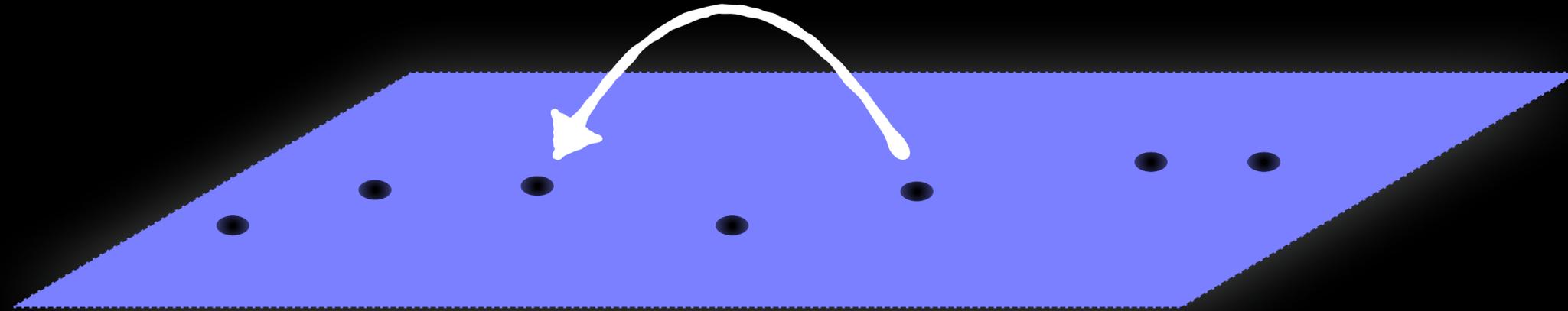


Why do they jump
to universality?

**Because a hierarchy
becomes entangled.**

Universality
Bivalence
other rules

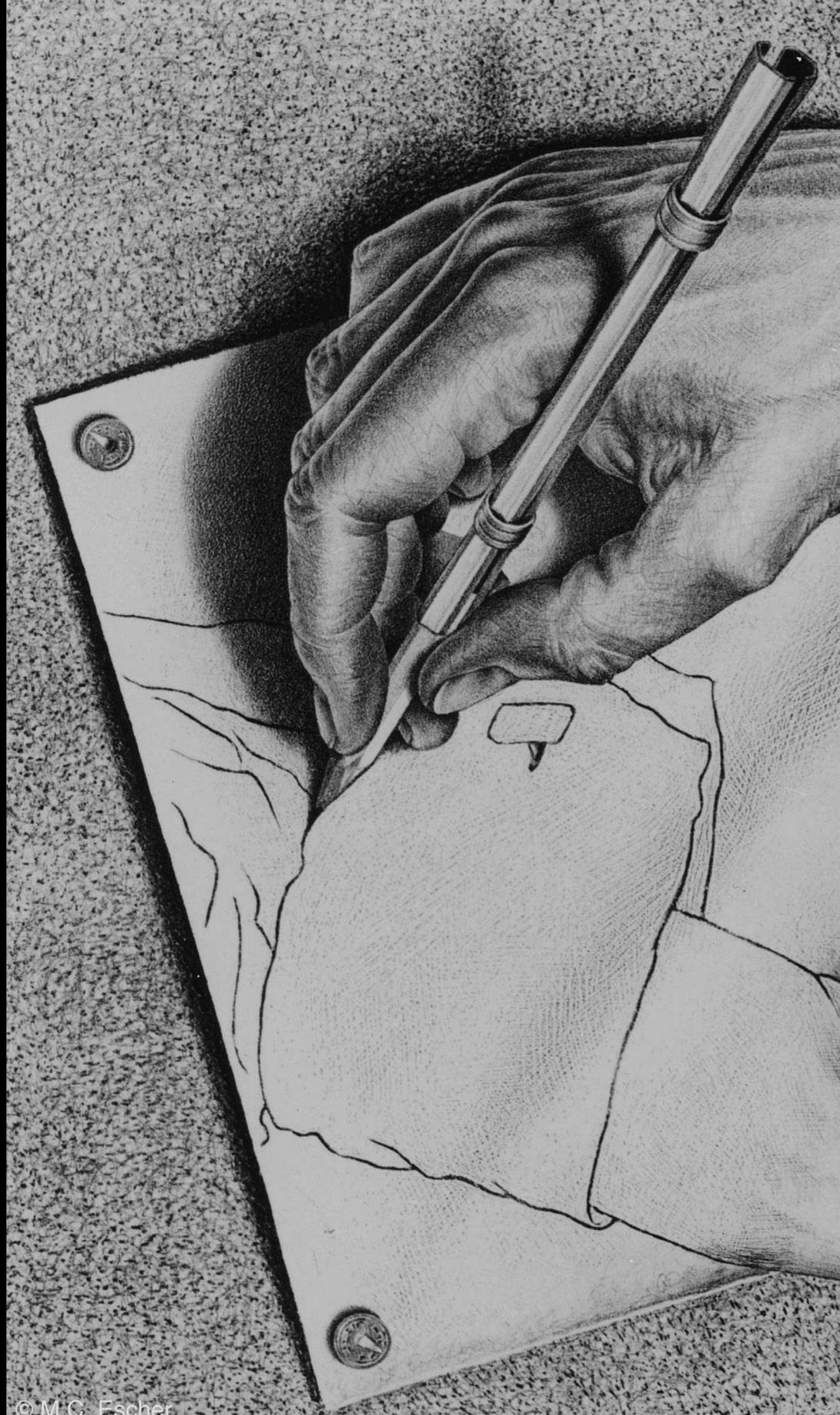
Rules



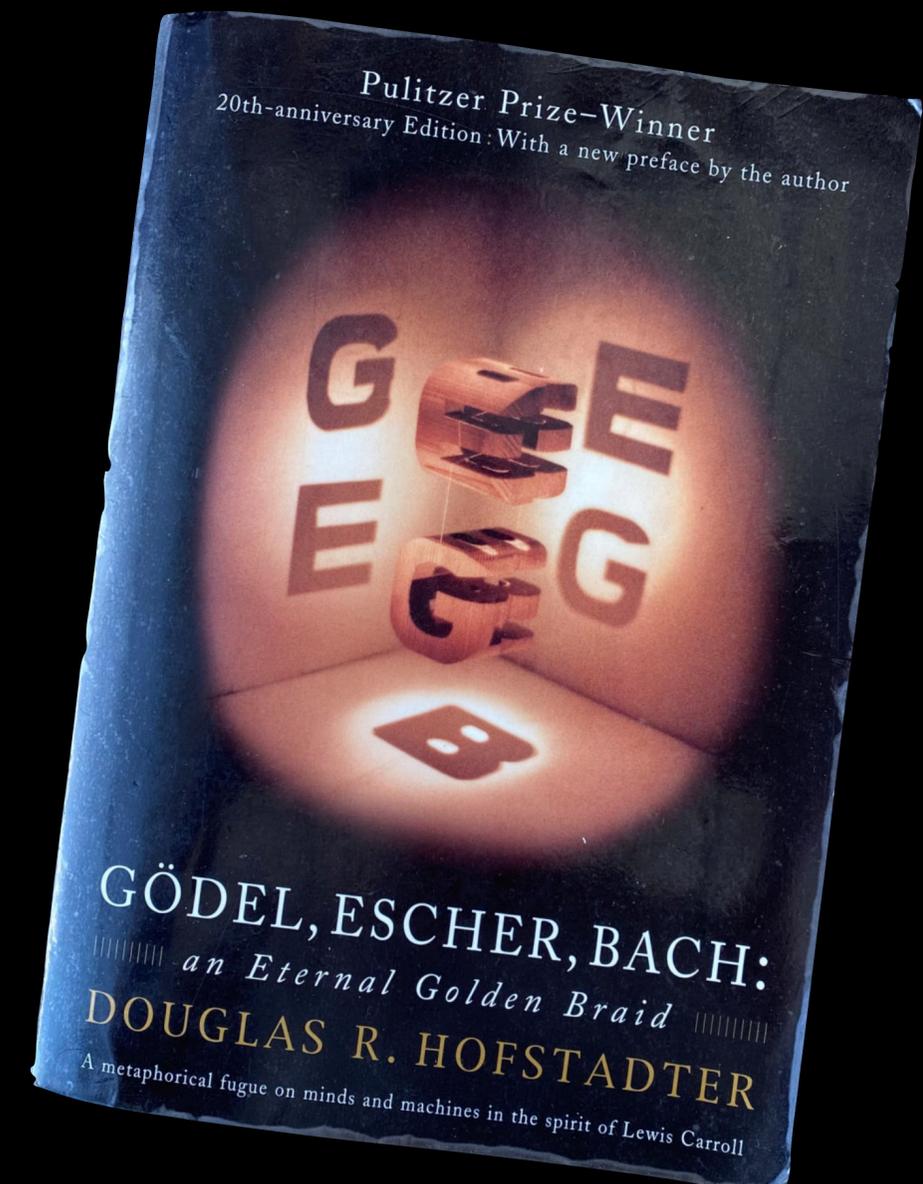
Systems encode rules

Systems



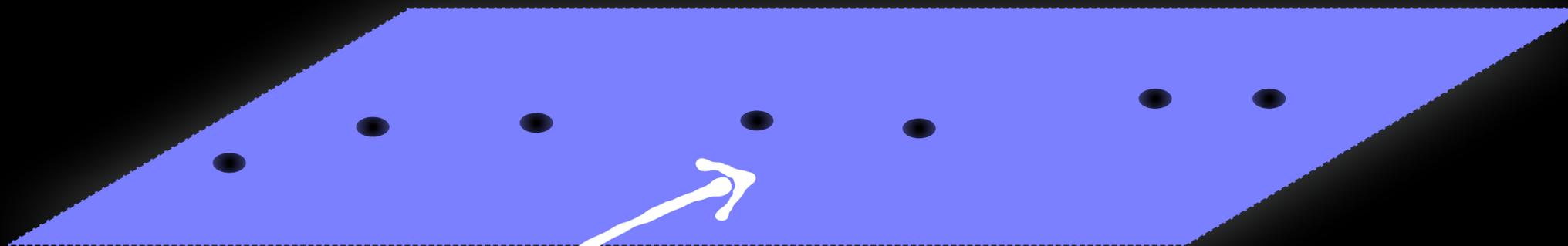


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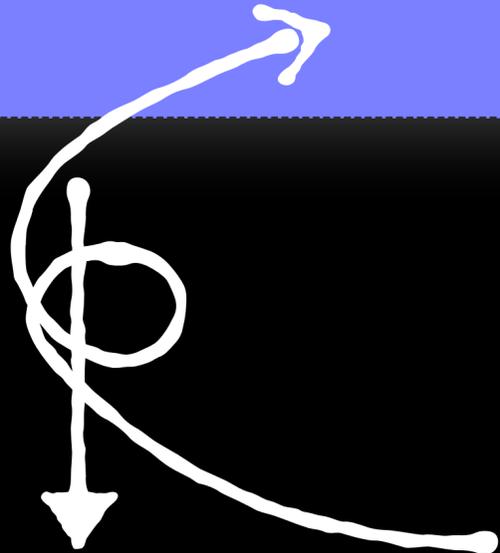


Undecidability

Rules



Self-reference and negation



Systems



Undecidability



Universality



Undecidability



FQXi FORUM

August 4, 2020

CATEGORY: Undecidability, Uncomputability, and Unpredictability Essay Contest (2019-2020) [\[back\]](#)

TOPIC: Universality Everywhere implies Undecidability Everywhere by Gemma De las Cuevas [\[refresh\]](#)

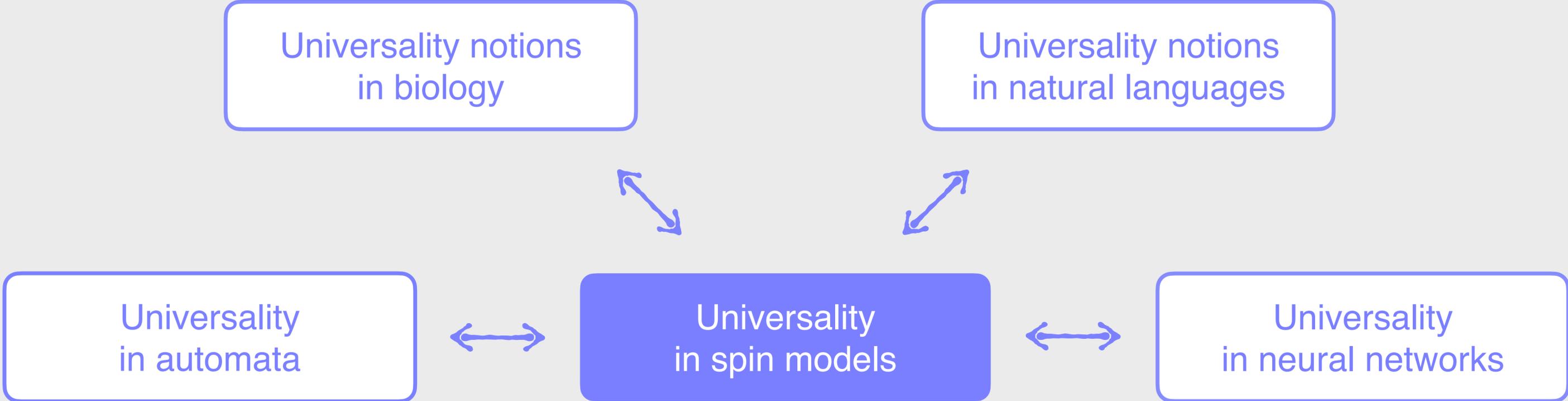
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Goal

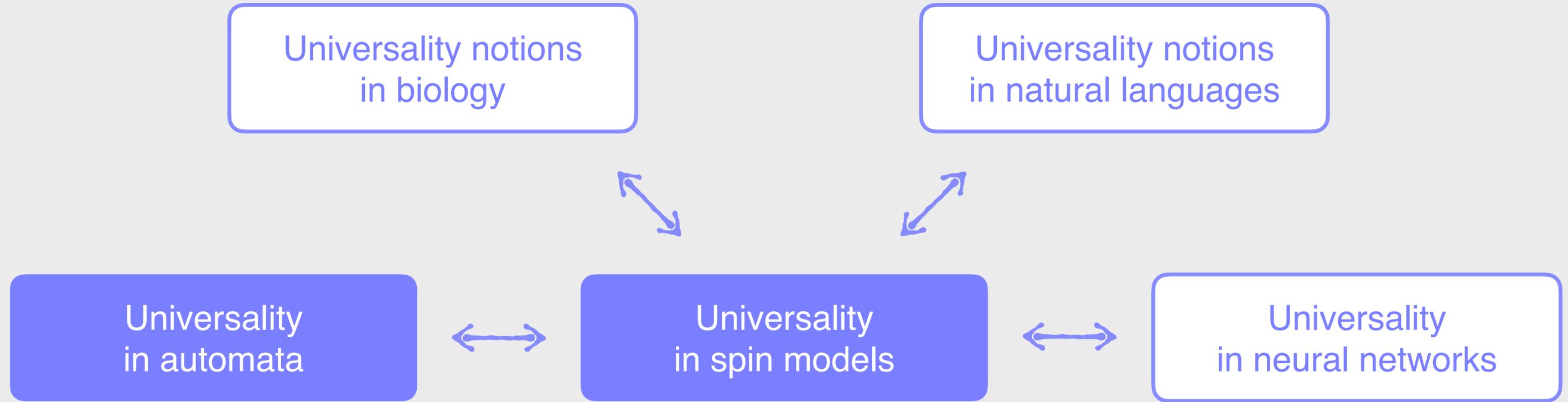
**Understand the reach of
universality & undecidability.**

1

Establish rigorous links among:



1 Establish rigorous links among:



2 Establish an overarching framework for universality.



We are a research group based in Innsbruck, in the middle of the Austrian Alps. We work on universality & undecidability and on mathematical physics topics. We also have a Youtube channel where we try to explain what we do. We have strong connections with the Algebra group, sharing a weekly group seminar as well as many fun group activities. If you are interested in visiting us or joining our group, get in touch.

Our logo is mixture of an impossible triangle (like the liar paradox) and a mountain. If you come visit us we can give you a sticker and a mug with the logo :)

(PS: We couldn't find a group name that reflected our research topics, so we had to settle for Gemma's family name... :-/)

Latest News



Great skiing day at Kühtai
We enjoyed a beautiful sunny day skiing at Kühtai today! Thanks for that! In the picture: Sebastian, Mirte, Gemma, Benni, Tobias Fritz and Tobi Reinhart



Tomáš Gonda is a new Postdoc in our group - Welcome!!
Dec 16, 2021



Why can the brain (and not a computer) make sense of the liar paradox?
Dec 3, 2021

TEDx talk

